### 2019

# B.Sc. (Hons.)

# 4th Semester Examination GEOGRAPHY (Hons.)

# Paper—SEC-2T

### Research Methods

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

#### Group-A

Answer all questions from the following

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- 1. Define the term Geographical Enquiry.
- Mention two difference between bibliography and reference?
- 3. What is "Hypothesis in research?"
- 4. What is the necessity of data editing in research?
- 5. Write a short note on 'citation'.

# Group-B

# Answer any four questions

 $4 \times 5 = 20$ 

- 6. What are the steps of preparing a sample questionnaire?
- Explain different methods of primary data collection with example.
- 8. Explain the role of literature review in a research.
- 9. Explain the purpose of the literature Review.
- Mention the objectives of references and bibliography in research work.

# Group-C

Answer any one question

 $1 \times 10 = 10$ 

- 11. Illustrate different types and sources of data with example.
- 12. How a research report is prepared? What should be its structure?

# Advanced Spatial Statistical Techniques

# Group-A

# Answer all questions from the following

5×2=10

- 1. Distinguish between Positive and Negative correlation.
- 2. What do you mean by Areal Random Sampling?
- 3. What is trend line?
- 4. What do you mean by spatial and non-spatial data?
- 5. What is normal curve?

# Group-B

# Answer any four questions from the following

4×5=20

- 6. How do you characterise the Binomial and Normal Probability distribution ?
- Differentiate between Random Sampling and Stratified Sampling techniques.
- State the advantages and disadvantages of Regression Analysis.
- 9. What do you mean by residual from regression? What are positive and negative residuals?

- Discuss the geographical application of poisson distribution citing examples.
- 11. What is 'sampling plan'? What it is required?

### Group-C

Answer any *one* question from the following 1×10=10

- 12. What is regression? How does it help us in studying the co-rrelation between two variables? Differentiate between Product Moment and Rank co-rrelation co-efficient. 3+3+4=10
- 13. What is the meaning of Time Series Analysis? Explain the necessity of analysing time series data. Describe the various components of time series. 3+3+4=10