2019

B.Sc.

3rd Semester Examination

GEOGRAPHY (Honours)

Paper - GE 3-T

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

(GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM)

Group - A

Answer any ten questions:

10×2=20

Time: 3 Hours

- 1. What is Pilgrimage?
- 2. What are the house boats?
- 3. What is Ecotourism?
- 4. Name two water sports famous in Goa.
- 5. Name one tourist destination in Garhwal Himalayas famous for winter sports.

 [Turn Over]

- 6. Name two international tourist destinations famous for fashion.
- 7. What is Cultural Tourism?
- 8. Mention the motivating factors for medical tourism.
- 9. What do you mean by Domestic Tourism?
- Name two famous desert tourist destinations of the world.
- 11. What do you mean by cultural tourist circuits?
- 12. What is Tourism Fair?
- 13. Identify two environmental initiatives taken in the coastal areas.
- 14. Define Geotourism.

Group - B

Answer any four questions:

 $4 \times 5 = 20$

- 15. What are the different types of Tourism ?
- Differentiate between physical and non-physical dimensions of tourism.
- 17. Why Indian desert is a hot destination for tourist?

- 18. What are the positive and negative impacts of tourism?
- 19. Mention the characteristics of sustainable tourism.
- 20. What do you mean by the locational dimension of tourism?

Group - C

Answer any two questions:

2×10=20

- Discuss the Geographical parameters of tourism as proposed by Robinson.
- 22. Give a brief account of the recent changes of Environmental laws related to tourism.
- Explain the impact of infrastructure and support system on tourism.
- 24. Discuss the impact of globalization on tourism.

Rural Development

Group - A

1. What is spread and backwash effects in development?

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

2. Write down two objectives of DPAP.

Answer any ten questions:

- 3. What are the 'push' effects in agriculture sector?
- 4. Write down two prime objectives of NABARD.
- 5. Why REGA was implemented?
- 6. Write two objectives of PURA.
- 7. Why was 'Jan Dhan Yojna' implemented?
- 8. What are the prime objectives of 'Swaccha Bharat Mission'?
- 9. Who are the target group people under NRHM and why?
- 10. On which account rural housing scheme was launched?
- 11. What are the direct benefits of improving rural connectivity under PMGSY?

- 12. Who are the target group people under 'Janani Suraksha Yojna' and why?
 - 13. What is holistic approach in rural development?
 - 14. What is sectoral approach in rural development?
- 15. What are the non-farm activities? Why is it necessary to expand to boost agricultural sector?

Group - B

Answer any four questions:

 $4 \times 5 = 20$

- 16. Write a short note on the issues of drinking water and sanitation in rural India.
- 17. Was the objectives setout by the 'Sarva Siksha Mission' successful? Explain.
- Discuss the prospects and constraints of rural microcredit system.
- Briefly discuss the structure of rural health care system.
- Briefly explain the Gandhian Approach to rural development.
- 21. Discuss the role of co-operative institutions in agricultural development.

 [Turn Over 1]

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Group - C

Answer any two questions:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 22. Critically analyse the interdependence of rural and urban sectors towards overall development of a region.
- Give a comparative description of Lewis Model of economic development and Big push theory by Rodenstein - Rodan.
- 24. What are the key-features of rural infrastructure development programmes? Why is the issues of corruption an inherent nature in these programmes?
- 25. "Health for all" as declared by Union Govt., is still a far off goal for majority of the rural Indians" — Critically analyse the statement.