

বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours Examination 2021

(CBCS)

1st Semester

PHILOSOPHY

PAPER—C1T

INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-1

Full Marks: 60

Time: 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any four questions.

 4×12

- **1.** (a) Why according to the $C\bar{a}rv\bar{a}kas$, 'Perception is the only source of knowledge'? Discuss.
 - (b) Why do the $C\bar{a}rv\bar{a}kas$ reject inference as a $pram\bar{a}na$? Explain. 4+8

- **2.** (a) Explain the Jaina doctrine of $sy\bar{a}dv\bar{a}da$.
 - (b) How is it related to $anek\bar{a}ntav\bar{a}da$?

8+4

2+10

- **3.** (a) What is the definition of 'sat' according to the Buddhists?
 - (b) Explain the theory of momentariness as admitted by the Buddhist philosophers. 2+10
- **4.** (a) What does the term $prat\bar{i}tyasamutp\bar{a}da$ mean?
 - (b) Explain the Buddhist doctrine of Dependent origination.
- **5.** (a) Define pratyaksa pramana, according to the Nyaya.
 - (b) Distinguish between nirvikalpaka and savikalpaka pratyakṣa. 4+8
- **6.** (a) Explain the nature of $vy\bar{a}pti$, according to naiyaikas.
 - (b) What, according to them, are the means of establishing $vy\bar{a}pti$? Explain with suitable example.
- **7.** (a) Explain the nature of $samav \overline{a}ya$, according to the vais'es'ikas philosophy.
 - (b) Distinguish between $samav\bar{a}ya$, and samyoga according to vais'es'ikas.

8+4

- **8.** (a) Why is $abh\bar{a}va$ recognised as a separate $pad\bar{a}rtha$ in the vais'es'ikas system?
 - (b) What are its various forms? Discuss.

3+9

Group - B

Answer any six questions.

6×2

- **9.** Why is the $c\bar{a}rv\bar{a}ka$ philosophy called materialistic philosophy?
- **10.** Why Jaina $sy\bar{a}dv\bar{a}da$ is known as a form of scepticism?
- 11. What are the four noble truths, according to Buddhism?
- 12. What are the 'pañca skandha' according to Buddhism?
- 13. What are the types of alaukika pratyaksa?
- **14.** What is $par\bar{a}mars'a$, according to the $Ny\bar{a}ya$?
- **15.** Give an example of Five-membered syllogism ($panch\bar{a}vayaviny\bar{a}ya$) following $Ny\bar{a}ya$ philosophy.
- 16. How many padarthas are accepted by the vais'esika?
- **17.** State the different kinds of $s\bar{a}m\bar{a}nyas$.
- **18.** What are the 'Eight-fold Path' (Astan gika M arg a) as stated by Buddha?

Group - A

- ව) \mathbb{D} වගෙන් GZ \mathbb{D} වෙනුවන්. \mathbb{D} වෙනුව \mathbb{D} වෙනුව \mathbb{D} \mathbb{D}
- ද. (ව) ඉදුන්ම අතුරාමන් විදු වරුණය වියන් දින නැතිව ලෙන්ව නවන ? ගුවුද්ධනව (12 ।
 - (O) BEDUCAT JENSU SIEGELLIE EIEMSC SIEGES JIEGEROEED (O)
- S. (3) LOGUADEDURCE DIE DIE BOURGEBERINGUS (13)
 - (0) නවවර්නාවන්ගන්න අව අවදු දන්ව දන්වෙන්, රන්ග්රීම් රන්ග්රීම්
- E. (3) USPRAD OF PEDAR 'USO' SEEDE BAWARD OF UZI
 - (O) (U59999 K9.57691.2 be වර්න ඉව තන්තරන් න.වන.57 රව නාවන්තන්, (U2989298012 U21
- - ISH SHOREGEREN DIRECTED IN TRUE SELECTED OF CONTROL (O)
- C. (2) Nyaya PZb2002 Pratyaksapramatna BO.SOA 2P UZI
 - (O) 'Nirvikalpaka' නිව Savikalpaka pratyaksa' 0නාවනාව හිනුන්රනාව විව්ධ I

- C. (2) 'Naiyaikes' PZb2002 'Vyapti' Ubn20.C (12)
 - (0) NOODOO ID.200P LOE 'Vyapti' ODOIDOE (12E20 5NA P26OE 02F?
- こ.(②) 'Samavrya'
 ② Samyoyoga of Vaiscsiks'
 と②. SAMO②.② P2b②O2 ②P(以2)
 - (0) 'Samavrya' かう 'samyoyoga of Vaiscsiks' いめこのかる はとし
- පි. (එ) 'Vaiscsika ඉගුනි. 2බි් (එහිට්ටේට්) padartha ඉටුවනිලි athaba (12වට්ට්) විකර්ථවල ින ?
 - (O) IBUNDAU UZ DE EDUD DEEDE DUDA (BURDAUED)

Group - B

- න) Nන(Nන්) GZ 05256 ලවානල 6567 22686 02Pන වි (12-6×2
- C. රනඛගමන්ගේ න්.ඛැලනා.ය රම වලගන්ඛහයම් ය.බහම් ය. ප්‍රවේඛ විය ප්
- ଥ. ଏଥି ଅଟେ ଅପରେ ଅଧାରଣ ଅଧାରଣ ଅଧାରଣ ଜଣ ହେ ଅଧାରଣ ଜଣ ହେ ଅଧାରଣ । ***

- දී. (USPPD 60 PS620T SOEGD නාවෙනදුව පතාකය 60 රනුවෙන ?
- S. WYRY BY PERSON RESPONDENT SOURCES BERRY OF THE STREET SOURCES BY SERVICE BY SERVICE
- (. '9P99070 B30090969' 89 9091 PSb31 031USB31?
- C. KOROCO PSONOS IDODOUDODED LSP ODED)?
- ই. (Panchavayavinyaya) (১৫)
- C. Vaiscsika WOOZOZ padartha ObO PZbODZ ODCOD PZbO?
- 6. 'KANCARARA' SZRAG NASA. NASA. PSPAR KASAS (SI
- SOIR CHART (REDERLY REPORTED MART UNAS-UNDES .07 CORPS CHART (REDERLY CO. S. REDERLY CO. S. REDE